## **RipRap and Scour Calculator**

Stanford Gibson, PhD

## DESCRIPTION

We are developing a Rip Rap and Scour calculator in HEC-RAS that computes riprap size and volume based on HEC-RAS hydrodynamics. The tool has three basic components:

- 1) Compute river and toe scour with a suite of empirical equations.
- 2) Compute an appropriate d<sub>30</sub> and select the best available rip rap gradation based on HEC-RAS hydrodynamics.
- 3) Compute total rock volume required based on the riprap size, thickness, and launchable toe.

## <u>STATUS</u>

We have started development of the Scour and RipRap calculators, in the HEC-RAS HD editor including:

- Interface design of the ensemble scour calculator that computes general and bend scour with 9 empirical equations.
- Prototype application of the scour calculator.
- Interface design for the rip rap sizing calculator.
- Pseduo-code of the calculations behind the scour and rip rap calculators

Size Rip Rap (& Thickness) Con	npute Scour Depth	Compute	Volume	Multiple Cross Section Analysis
Profile Name: e.g. Bank Full River Design XS American Crossing XS American Hydraulic Data Design Q (ft <sup>3</sup> /s) 192,000 Design Depth (ft) 8.0 Velocity (ft/s) 8.0 Top Width (ft) 2.0 Energy Slope 8.0 Hvdr Radius (ft) 2.0 Design Depth <sub>Max</sub> (ft) 8.0 Manning n-value 0.0523 Radius of Curvature (ft) 1200 Temperature (°F) 30 d <sub>s0</sub> (mm) 30	<ul> <li>Cross Section Reach</li> <li>Nimbus</li> <li>Upstream Crossing</li> <li>Design Q (ft<sup>3</sup>/s)</li> <li>Depth (ft)</li> <li>Hydr Radius (ft)</li> <li>Top Width (ft)</li> <li>Z Velocity (ft/s)</li> <li>Z Energy Slope</li> <li>Z Depth<sub>Max</sub>(ft)</li> <li>→ Degree of Bend St</li> <li>✓ Use Lacey Regime E</li> </ul>	Coord RS 8.58* ▼ 8.97* ▼ XS (Bend Scour Only) 192,000 24.8 29.8 1367 5.47 0.00349 8.0 raight an for Depth	Iinates Hydraulics Channel XS Bend Sc Mayr Zeller Thorr USAC General Zeller Neil Lacey USBR USBR Niell Incised D: Bankfull Q (cf Bankfull Widt Bankfull Dept	Scour Methods Vnord ft ler ft ACE ft al Scour ler ft torne ft ACE ft al Scour ler ft (cfs) 30 fidth (ft) 30 epth(ft) 30
			Neill Exponer	nent

Figure 1: Interface design for the ensemble scour calculator.

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Figure 2: Preliminary prototype application of the ensemble scour calculator.



Figure 3: Rip-Rap Calculator Interface Design.